# **ALIVE COMMUNITY CHURCH**

[UEN. T03SS0128C]

[Registered under the Societies Act (Chapter 311) in the Republic of Singapore]

### AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2015

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# Fiducia LLP

(UEN. T10LL0955L)
Public Accountants and
Chartered Accountants of Singapore

71 Ubi Crescent, Excalibur Centre, #08-01, Singapore 408571 T: (65) 6846.8376 F: (65) 6725.8161

### STATEMENT BY THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

In the opinion of the Management Committee, the accompanying financial statements set out on pages 5 to 30 are drawn up so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Church as at 31 December 2015 and of the financial activities, changes in funds and cash flows of the Church for the year then ended.

At the date of this statement, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Church will be able to pay its debts as and when they fall due.

The Management Committee, comprising the following, has on the date of this statement, authorised the issue of these financial statements.

President Vice President Secretary Treasurer

Assistant Treasurer Committee Member Committee Member Committee Member Committee Member Committee Member

Mathew Mathews

Terence Leong Yoong Hwa

Chang Chew Wai

Koh Cheow Khoon Richard

Peck Chai Hoon Lai Sock Hwang Lim Poh Lin Aileen Sandra Henrietta Subner Victor Chew Ban Chuan

Wong Wai Hoe

For and on behalf of the Management Committee,

Mathew Mathews President

Singapore, 27 APR 2016

Koh Cheøw Khoon Richard

# Fiducia LLP

Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants of Singapore

71 Ubi Crescent, Excalibur Centre, #08-01, Singapore 408571 T: (65) 6846.8376 F: (65) 6725.8161 Independent auditors' report to the members of:

### **ALIVE COMMUNITY CHURCH**

[UEN. T03SS0128C]

[Registered under the Societies Act (Chapter 311) in the Republic of Singapore]

### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Alive Community Church (the "Church") as set out on pages 5 to 30, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2015 and the statement of financial activities, statement of changes in funds and statement of cash flows for the financial year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the provisions of the Societies Act (Chapter 311), Charities Act (Chapter 37) and Singapore Financial Reporting Standards, and for devising and maintaining a system of internal accounting controls sufficient to provide a reasonable assurance that assets are safeguarded against loss from unauthorised use or disposition; and transactions are properly authorised and that they are recorded as necessary to permit the preparation of true and fair financial statements and to maintain accountability of assets.

### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Singapore Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal controls relevant to the entity's preparation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal controls. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

# Fiducia LLP

Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants of Singapore

71 Ubi Crescent, Excalibur Centre, #08-01, Singapore 408571 T: (65) 6846.8376 F: (65) 6725.8161 (CONT'D)

Independent auditors' report to the members of:

### **ALIVE COMMUNITY CHURCH**

[UEN. T03SS0128C]

[Registered under the Societies Act (Chapter 311) in the Republic of Singapore]

### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements are properly drawn up in accordance with the provisions of the Societies Act, the Charities Act and Singapore Financial Reporting Standards so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Church as at 31 December 2015 and of the financial activities, changes in funds and cash flows of the Church for the financial year ended on that date.

### Report on other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

In our opinion, the accounting and other records required by the regulations enacted under the Societies Act to be kept by the Church have been properly kept in accordance with those regulations.

Fiducia LLP

Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants

: Immur-

Singapore,

27 APR 2016

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2015					
	Note	2015 S\$	2014 S\$		
ASSETS					
Current assets Cash and cash equivalents Other receivables and prepayments Amount owing from related parties	5 6 7	392,294 15,007 36,791 444,092	208,312 3,539 45,579 257,430		
<b>Non-current assets</b> Property, plant and equipment	8	1,950	43,252		
Total assets		446,042	300,682		
LIABILITIES					
<b>Current liabilities</b> Other payables and accruals	9	63,363	78,700		
Total liabilities		63,363	78,700		
NET ASSETS		382,679	221,982		
FUNDS					
Unrestricted funds Accumulated general funds	10	322,607	160,774		
Restricted funds Mission fund Building fund Annie C Ling ESD fund	11	49,818 2,699 7,555	48,878 2,699 9,631		
		382,679	221,982		

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2015

	Unrestricted funds Accumulated general funds	Mission fund	Restricted funds Building fund	Annie C Ling ESD fund	Total
	\$\$	\$\$	\$\$ \$	\$\$	S\$\$
INCOME					
Income from generating funds Voluntary income	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	6	•	•	1
– itnes, onerings and pledges – Donations received	825,000 47	110,216	00	00	935,216 47
Income from charitable activities	2.5	c	C	c	6,00
Sales of books, drinks and etc	41,013 6,159	0	00	00	41,613 6,159
Special offerings for speakers	7,790	0	0	0	7,790
Other income	-	C	c	c	
Wage credit scheme	9,609	0 0	0	0	609'6
Total income	890,537	110,216	0	0	1,000,753
EXPENDITURE					
Cost of charitable activities	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	•	•	•	6
Church expenses	58,26U	<b>-</b>	0 0		58,260
CITAL CIT A CAPACITATIONS	20,02	<b>&gt;</b> C	> C	<b>&gt;</b> C	20,685
Balance carried forward	106,514	0	0		106,514

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2015 (CONT'D)

		Unrestricted funds		Restricted funds	ls.	
2015 (CONT'D)	Note	Accumulated general funds S\$	Mission fund S\$	Building fund S\$	Annie C Ling ESD fund S\$	Total funds S\$
EXPENDITURE (CONT'D)						
Cost of charitable activities (Cont'd)						
Balance brought forward Donations		106,514	0 0	00	00	106,514
Gifts		557,753	00		<b>-</b>	257,659
Pastoral expenses		10,570	0	0	0	10,570
Purchase of books		1,870	0	0	0	1,870
Salaries, allowances and bonus		204,735	0	0	0	204,735
Social concerns		336	0	0	0	336
Speakers expenses		45,652	0	0	0	45,652
Staff training and development expenses		404	0	0	464	898
Mission support		0	97,646	0	1,462	99,108
Travelling, trip and outing activities		0	11,311	0	0	11,311
Others	,	375	319	0	150	844
	·	628,676	109,276	0	2,076	740,028
Governance and administrative costs						
Audit fee		4,066	0	0	0	4,066
Bank charges		442	0	0	0	442
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	œ	41,302	0	0	0	41,302
Insurance		1,760	0	0	0	1,760
Ministry expenses	12	18,616	0	0	0	18,616
Office expenses		2,121	0	0	0	2,121
Postage and courier		795	0	0	0	795
Printing and stationery	•	2,614	0	0	0	2,614
Balance carried forward		71,716	0	0	0	71,716

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# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2015 (CONT'D)

d funds	ing Annie C Ling ESD Total id fund funds S\$ S\$		0 71,716	0 20,984	0 0 388	0 6,940	0 0 100,028	0 2,076 840,056	0 (2,076) 160,697	2,699 9,631 221,982	2,699 7,555 382,679
ds Restricted funds	Building Mission fund fund S\$ S\$		0	4	0	0 0	0 8	4 109,276	13 940	48,878	49,818
Unrestricted funds	Accumulated general funds S\$		71,716	20,984	388	6,94	100,028	728,704	161,833	160,774	322,607
	2015 (CONT'D)	EXPENDITURE (CONT'D)	Governance and administrative costs (Cont'd) Balance brought forward	Refreshments	Repair and maintenance of premises	Telecommunications		Total expenditure	NET INCOME / (EXPENDITURE)	FUNDS BROUGHT FORWARD	FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD

Alive Community Church [UEN. T03SS0128C]

Audited Financial Statements Financial Year Ended 31 December 2015

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2015 (CONT'D)

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STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2015 (CONT'D)

		Unrestricted funds		Restricted funds	S	
2014 (CONT'D)	7 4 4	Accumulated general funds	Mission fund	Building fund	Annie C Ling ESD fund	Total funds
EXPENDITURE (CONT'D)	Note	<del>A</del> Ń	<del>/A-</del> ∕\	A Λ	\$ <del>}</del>	<del>\$</del> -
Cost of charitable activities (Cont'd)						
Balance brought forward		71,477	0	0	0	71,477
CPF contributions		20,979	0	0	0	20,979
Donations C:4-2		323,578	0 (	0 (	0 (	323,578
מסימסאס [בינילים מ		600	<b>&gt;</b> C	<b>-</b>		000 000 000
rasional expenses Purchase of books		151	<b>&gt;</b> C	<b>&gt;</b> C	<b>o</b> c	12,133
Resource library		3,013	0	0	, O	3,013
Salaries, allowances and bonus		169,047	0	0	0	169,047
Social concerns		2,332	0	0	0	2,332
Speakers expenses		36,147	0	0	0	36,147
Staff training and development expenses		386	0	0	0	386
Mission support		0	48,246	0	0	48,246
Traveling, trip and outing activities		0	9,144	0	09	9,204
Others		605	3,983	0	0	4,588
		640,507	61,373	0	09	701,940
Governance and administrative costs						
Audit fee		4,066	0	0	0	4,066
Bank charges		625	0	0	0	625
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	80	22,414	0	24,721	0	47,135
Insurance		2,088	0	0	0	2,088
Ministry expenses	12	19,078	0	0	0	19,078
Office expenses		1,576	0	0	0	1,576
Postage and courier		109	0	0	0	109
Printing and stationery		1,934	0	0	0	1,934
Balance carried forward		51,890	0	24,721	0	76,611

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2015 (CONT'D)

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FUNDS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2015

	Balance at beginning of year S\$	Net income / (expenditure) for the year S\$	Balance at end of year S\$
2015			
Unrestricted funds Accumulated general fund	160,774	161,833	322,607
Restricted funds Mission fund Building fund Annie C Ling ESD fund	48,878 2,699 9,631 221,982	940 0 (2,076) 160,697	49,818 2,699 7,555 382,679
	Balance at beginning of year S\$	Net income / (expenditure) for the year S\$	Balance at end of year S\$
2014			
<b>Unrestricted funds</b> Accumulated general fund	88,833	71,941	160,774
Restricted funds Mission fund Building fund Annie C Ling ESD fund	37,551 27,420 8,891 162,695	11,327 (24,721) 740 59,287	48,878 2,699 9,631 221,982

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2015

	Note	2015 S\$	2014 S\$
Cash flows from operating activities  Net income for the year  Adjustments for:		160,697	59,287
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment     Interest income	8	41,302 (119)	47,135 (66)
Operating cash flow before working capital changes		201,880	106,356
Changes in working capital  - Other receivables  - Other payables and accruals  Net cash flow from operating activities		(11,468) (15,337) 175,075	16,644 (13,466) 109,534
Cash flows from investing activities Interest received		119	66
Purchase of property, plant and equipment  Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities	8	0 119	(5,400) (5,334)
Cash flows from financing activities Amount owing from related parties		8,788	(8,787)
Net cash generated from/(used in) financing activities	5	8,788	(8,787)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		183,982	95,413
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of financial year		208,312	112,899
Cash and cash equivalents at end of financial year		392,294	208,312
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:  Cash on hand		430	431
Cash at bank		391,864	207,881
	5	392,294	208,312

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2015

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

### 1. General information

Alive Community Church ("the Church") was registered under the Societies Act (Chapter 311) on 15 August 2003. The Church became a registered charity under the Charities Act (Chapter 37) on 1 June 2004.

The Church is registered and domiciled in Singapore. The address of its registered office is located at 133 New Bridge Road, #13-10 Chinatown Point, Singapore 059413 and its principal place of activities is located at 10 Arumugam Road, #04-00 Lion Building A, Singapore 409957.

The principal activities of the Church are to propagate the gospel and teachings of the Christian faith and to provide welfare and community services both to its members and the public.

### 2. Significant accounting policies

### 2.1 Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Singapore Financial Reporting Standards ("FRS"), the disclosure requirements of the Societies Act (Chapter 311) and Charities Act (Chapter 37). The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, except as disclosed in the accounting policies below.

These financial statements are presented in Singapore Dollar (S\$), which is the Church's functional currency.

The preparation of these financial statements in conformity with FRS requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Church's accounting policies. It also requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates and assumptions.

The areas involving a higher degree of judgment or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements are disclosed in Note 3.

### 2.1 Basis of preparation (Cont'd)

### 2.1.1 Interpretations and amendments to published standards effective in 2015 (Cont'd)

The Church has adopted the new or revised FRS and Interpretations to FRS (INT FRS) that are mandatory for application from that date. Changes to the Church's accounting policies have been made as required, in accordance with the relevant transitional provisions in the respective FRS and INT FRS. The following are the FRS and INT FRS that are relevant to the Church:

FRS	<u>Effective</u> <u>date</u>	<u>Title</u>
FRS 16	1.7.2014	Improvements 2014 - Property, plant and equipment
FRS 19	1.7.2014	Amendments - Defined benefit plans: Employee Contributions
FRS 24	1.7.2014	Improvements 2014 – Related party disclosures
FRS 27	1.1.2014	Separate Financial Statements
FRS 32	1.1.2014	Amendments to FRS 32: Offsetting Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities
FRS 110	1.1.2014	Consolidated Financial Statements
FRS 112	1.1.2014	Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities
FRS 113	1.7.2014	Improvements 2014 – Fair Value Measurement

The adoption of these new or amended FRS and INT FRS did not result in substantial changes to the accounting policies of the Church and had no material effect on the amounts reported for the current or prior financial year.

# 2.1.2 Standards issued but not yet effective

The Church did not early adopt the following relevant new/revised FRS, INT FRS and amendments to FRSs that were issued at the date of authorisation of these financial statements but not yet effective until future period:

<u>FRS</u>	Effective date	<u>Title</u>
FRS 16, 38	1.1.2016	Amendments – Classification of Acceptable Methods of Depreciation and Amortisation
FRS 115 FRS 109	1.1.2018 1.1.2018	Revenue from Contracts with Customers Financial Instruments

Management believes that the adoption of the revised standards and interpretations will have no material impact on the financial statements in the period of initial application.

### 2.2 Revenue recognition

Revenue comprises the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for the services rendered in the ordinary course of the Church's activities. Revenue is recognised as follows:

### 2.2.1 Donations, tithes and offerings

Donations, tithes and offerings are recognised as and when received.

# 2.2.2 Church camp fee

Church camp fee is recognised over the period in which the camp are held.

### 2.2.3 Sales of books, drinks and etc

Revenue from sales of books, drinks and etc are recognised upon delivery of the items sold.

### 2.2.4 Interest income

Interest income is recognised on a time-proportion basis using the effective interest method.

### 2.2.5 Other income

Other income is recognised upon receipt.

# 2.3 Expenditure recognition

All expenditure is accounted for on accrual basis, aggregated under the respective areas. Direct costs are attributed to the activity where possible. Where costs are not wholly attributable to an activity, they are apportioned on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

# 2.3.1. Cost of charitable activities

Cost of charitable activities comprises all directly attributable costs incurred in the pursuit of the charitable objects of the Church.

# 2.3.2. Governance and administrative costs

Governance costs include the costs of governance arrangement, which relate to the general running of the Church, providing governance infrastructure and ensuring public accountability. These costs include costs related to constitutional and statutory requirements and an apportionment of overhead and shared costs.

### 2.4 Property, plant and equipment

### 2.4.1 Measurement

All property, plant and equipment are initially recognised at cost and subsequently carried at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses.

The cost of an item of property, plant and equipment includes its purchase price and any costs that are directly attributable to bringing the asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by Management.

### 2.4.2 Depreciation

Depreciation on property, plant and equipment is calculated using the straight-line method to allocate their depreciable amounts over their estimated useful lives as follows:

	Useful life
Computers	1 year
Furniture and fittings	3 years
Music instruments	5 years
Office equipment	3 years
Renovation	3 years

The residual values and useful lives of property, plant and equipment are reviewed, and adjusted as appropriate, at each reporting date. The effects of any revision of the residual values and useful lives are included in the statement of financial activities for the financial year in which the changes arise.

### 2.4.3 Subsequent expenditure

Subsequent expenditure relating to property, plant and equipment that has already been recognised is added to the carrying amount of the asset only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Church and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. Other subsequent expenditure is recognised as repair and maintenance expenses in the statement of financial activities during the financial year in which it is incurred.

### 2.4.4 Disposal

On disposal of an item of property, plant and equipment, the difference between the net disposals proceeds and its carrying amount is taken to the statement of financial activities.

### 2.5 Impairment of non-financial assets

Property, plant and equipment are reviewed for impairment whenever there is any indication that these assets may be impaired. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount (i.e. the higher of the fair value less cost to sell and value in use) of the assets is estimated to determine the amount of impairment loss.

For the purpose of impairment testing of the assets, recoverable amount is determined on an individual asset basis unless the asset does not generate cash flows that are largely independent of those from other assets. If this is the case, recoverable amount is determined for the cash–generating unit (CGU) to which the asset belongs.

If the recoverable amount of the asset (or CGU) is estimated to be less than its carrying amount, the carrying amount of the asset (or CGU) is reduced to its recoverable amount. The impairment loss is recognised in the statement of financial activities.

An impairment loss for an asset is reversed if; there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the assets' recoverable amount since the last impairment loss was recognised. The carrying amount of an asset is increased to its revised recoverable amount, provided that this amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined (net of depreciation) had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset in prior years. A reversal of impairment loss for an asset is recognised in the statement of financial activities.

### 2.6 Financial assets

### 2.6.1 Classification

The Church classifies its financial assets as loans and receivables. The classification depends on the purpose for which the assets were acquired. Management determines the classification of its financial assets at initial recognition and reevaluates this designation at every reporting date.

Loans and receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. They are included in current assets, except those maturing later than 12 months after the reporting date, which are classified as non-current assets. Loans and receivables are classified within "Other receivables", "Amount owing from related parties" and "Cash and cash equivalents" on the statement of financial position.

# 2.6.2 Recognition and derecognition

Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the financial assets have expired or have been transferred and the Church has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

### 2.6.3 Measurement

Financial assets are initially recognised at fair value plus transaction costs. Loans and receivables are subsequently carried at amortised cost using effective interest method.

### 2.6 Financial assets

### 2.6.4 Impairment

The Church assesses at each reporting date whether there is objective evidence that a financial asset or a group of financial assets is impaired.

An allowance for impairment of receivables is recognised when there is objective evidence that the Church will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the receivables. Significant financial difficulties of the debtor, probability that the debtor will enter bankruptcy or financial reorganisation, and default or delinquency in payments is considered indicators that the receivable is impaired. The amount of the allowance is the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows, discounted at the original effective interest rate. The amount of the allowance for impairment is recognised in the statement of financial activities.

### 2.7 Other receivables

Other receivables are initially recognised at fair value, and subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest method.

### 2.8 Amount owing from related parties

Amount owing from related parties are initially recognised at fair value, and subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest method.

# 2.9 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, and deposits with financial institutions, which are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

### 2.10 Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are recognised when the Church becomes a party to the contractual agreements of the instrument and are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. All interest related charges are recognised in the statement of financial activities. Financial liabilities include "Other payables and accruals" on the statements of financial position.

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the obligations under the liability are discharged, cancelled or expired. When existing financial liabilities are replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms of an existing liability or are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as a derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability, and the difference in respective carrying amounts is recognised in the statement of financial activities.

# 2.11 Other payables and accruais

Other payables and accruals are initially recognised at fair value, and subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest method.

### 2.12 Provisions for other liabilities and charges

Provisions for other liabilities and charges are recognised when the Church has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is more likely than not that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount has been reliably estimated.

### 2.13 Related parties

A related party is defined as follows:

- (a) A person or a close member of that person's family is related to the Church if that person:
  - (i) Has control or joint control over the Church;
  - (ii) Has significant influence over the Church; or
  - (iii) Is a member of the key management personnel of the Church or of a parent of the Church;
- (b) An entity is related to the Church if any of the following conditions applies:
  - (i) The entity and the Church are members of the same group (which means that each parent, subsidiary and fellow subsidiary is related to the others;
  - One entity is an associate or joint venture of the other entity (or an associate or joint venture of a member of a group of which the other entity is a member);
  - (iii) Both entities are joint ventures of the same third party;
  - (iv) One entity is a joint venture of a third entity and the other entity is an associate of the third entity;
  - (v) The entity is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of either the Church or an entity related to the Church. If the Church is itself such a plan, the sponsoring employers are also related to the Church;
  - (vi) The entity is controlled or jointly controlled by a person identified in (a);
  - (vii) A person identified in (a)(i) has significant influence over the entity or is a member of the key management personnel of the entity (or of a parent of the entity)

# 2.14 Employee compensation

### 2.14.1 Defined contribution plans

Defined contribution plans are post-employment benefit plans under which the Church pays fixed contributions into separate entities such as the Central Provident Fund ("CPF"), on a mandatory, contractual or voluntary basis. The Church has no further payment obligations once the contribution has been paid. The Church's contribution to defined contribution plans are recognised as employee compensation expense when they are due.

### 2.14.2 Employment leave entitlement

Employees' entitlements to annual leave are recognised when they accrue to employees. A provision is made for the estimated liability for annual leave as a result of services rendered by employees up to the reporting date.

### 2.15 Currency translation

Transactions denominated in a currency other than Singapore Dollar ("foreign currency") are translated into Singapore Dollar using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions. Currency translation gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation at the closing rate at the reporting date of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the statement of financial activities.

### 3. Critical accounting estimates, assumptions and judgements

Estimates, assumptions and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

### 3.1 Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Company makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

# 3.1.1 Estimated useful lives of property, plant and equipment

The Church reviews annually the estimated useful lives of property, plant and equipment based on factors such as business plans and strategies, expected level of usage and future technological developments. It is possible that future results of operations could be materially affected by changes in these estimates brought about by changes in the factors mentioned.

### 3. Critical accounting estimates, assumptions and judgements (Cont'd)

# 3.2 Critical judgements in applying the entity's accounting policies

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year, are discussed below.

### 3.2.1 Allowance for impairment of receivables

The Church reviews the adequacy of allowance for impairment of receivables at each closing by reference to the ageing analysis of receivables, and evaluates the risks of collection according to the credit standing and collection history of individual client. If there are indications that the financial position of a client has deteriorated resulting in an adverse assessment of his risk profile, an appropriate amount of allowance will be provided.

# 3.2.2 Impairment of property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are reviewed for impairment whenever there is any indication that the assets are impaired. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount (i.e. higher of the fair value less cost to sell and value in use) of the assets is estimated to determine the impairment loss. The key assumptions for the value in use calculation are those regarding the growth rates, and expected change to selling price and direct costs during the year and a suitable discount rate.

### 4. Income tax

The Church is an approved charity and no provision for taxation has been made in the financial statements as it is exempted from income tax under Section 13(1) of the Income Tax Act.

### 5. Cash and cash equivalents

	2015 S\$	2014 S\$
Cash on hand	430	431
Cash at bank	391,864	207,881
	392,294	208,312

At the reporting date, the carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents approximated their fair value.

6.	Other receivables and prepayments		
		2015 S\$	2014 S\$
	Church camp fee receivables Prepayments	7,039 7,968 15,007	3,539 0 3,539
	At the reporting date, the carrying amounts of other revalue.	eceivables approxin	nated their fair
7.	Amount owing from related parties	2015	2014
		2015 S\$	2014 S\$
	Amount owing by related parties Less: Allowance on impairment of a related party	73,582 (36,791) 36,791	82,370 (36,791) 45,579
	The amount owing by related parties is unsecured, non-idemand.	nterest bearing and	d repayable on
		2015 S\$	2014 S\$
	At beginning and end of the year	36,791	36,791
	At the reporting date, the carrying amounts of am approximated their fair value.	nount owing by r	related parties

# 8. Property, plant and equipment

2015	Balance at beginning of year S\$	Additions S\$	(Disposals) S\$	Balance at end of year S\$
At cost Computers Office equipment Furniture and fittings Musical instruments Renovation	30,506 46,315 10,024 12,747 74,164 173,756	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	30,506 46,315 10,024 12,747 74,164 173,756
	Balance at beginning of year S\$	Depreciation charge S\$	(Written back/off) S\$	Balance at end of year S\$
Accumulated depreciation				
Computers Office equipment Furniture and fittings Musical instruments Renovation	30,506 32,202 9,187 9,167 49,442 130,504	0 14,113 837 1,630 24,722 41,302	0 0 0 0 0	30,506 46,315 10,024 10,797 74,164 171,806
	Balance at beginning of year S\$			Balance at end of year S\$
Net book value			•	
Computers Office equipment Furniture and fittings Musical instruments Renovation	0 14,113 837 3,580 24,722 43,252			0 0 0 1,950 0 1,950

### 8. Property, plant and equipment (Cont'd)

2014	Balance at beginning of year S\$	Additions S\$	(Disposals/ Written off) S\$	Balance at end of year S\$
At cost Computers Office equipment Furniture and fittings Musical instruments Renovation	25,106 46,315 10,024 12,747 74,164 168,356	5,400 0 0 0 0 0 5,400	0 0 0 0 0	30,506 46,315 10,024 12,747 74,164 173,756
	Balance at beginning of year S\$	Depreciation charge S\$	(Written back/off) S\$	Balance at end of Year S\$
Accumulated depreciation Computers Office equipment Furniture and fittings Musical instruments Renovation	25,106 17,655 8,349 7,538 24,721 83,369 Balance at beginning of year \$\$	5,400 14,547 838 1,629 24,721 47,135	0 0 0 0 0	30,506 32,202 9,187 9,167 49,442 130,504 Balance at end of year S\$
Net book value Computers Office equipment Furniture and fittings Musical instruments Renovation Other payables and accr	0 28,660 1,675 5,209 49,443 84,987			0 14,113 837 3,580 24,722 43,252

# 9.

	2015 S\$	2014 S\$
Church camp accrued expenses Other operating costs Other payables	19,737 10,542 0	25,681 23,518 50
Staff costs and benefits	<u>33,084</u> 63,363	29,451 78,700

# 9. Other payables and accruals (Cont'd)

At the reporting date, the carrying amounts of the payable and accruals approximated their fair values and were denominated in the following currencies:

	2015 S\$	2014 S\$
Malaysian Ringgit Singapore Dollar	17,537 45,826	23,719 43,485
United States Dollar	0	11,496
	63,363	78,700

# 10. Accumulated general funds

The accumulated general funds represent the accumulated income of the Church. It is unrestricted and is for the purpose of meeting the expenditure in accordance with the objectives of the Church.

### 11. Restricted funds

The Mission fund was established to support missionaries, missionary organisations and projects.

The Building fund was established for the purpose of financing the Church's future purchase or construction of its own church building and renovation of the Church's premises.

The Annie C Ling Education Social Development (ESD) fund was established in commemorate of Annie C Ling and the fund will be used to provide financial assistance to student for educational and character development purpose.

# 12. Ministry Expenses

	2015 S\$	2014 S\$
Cell ministry	0	118
Chinese ministry	0	71
Church outreach	7,620	7,083
Leaders ministry	576	339
Prayer ministry	37	62
Sound and video ministry	20	569
Sunday school ministry	4,615	4,678
Treasury department	32	179
Worship and music ministry	2,202	1,142
Youth/Sports ministry	3,514	4,837
	18,616	19,078

### 13. Related party transactions

# **13.1.** The related party transactions during the financial year are as follows:

	2015 S\$	2014 S\$
Donations given to related parties		
- Alive Community Network	240,000	293,102
- Alive Community Enterprise	3,029	4,500
	243,029	297,602
Love offering to close family member of		
a key management personnel	<u>3,600</u>	3,600

Balance with related parties as at the reporting date are set out in Note 7.

## **13.2.** The key management personnel compensation for the financial year is as follows:

	2015 S\$	2014 S\$
Short-term employee benefit - Salary, bonus and other related costs	131,138	122,930
Post-employment benefit - CPF contributions	36,555	15,134

Key management personnel are those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of Church, directly and indirectly.

The remuneration bands of the top three key executives are as follow:

Remuneration band (S\$)	2015 No. of personnel	2014 No. of personnel
Between S\$100,001 to \$150,000 Between S\$50,001 to \$100,000 Between S\$10,001 to \$50,000	0 1 2	0 1

Members of the management committee are volunteers and none received any remuneration or reimbursement during the year (2014: Nil).

# 14. Financial instruments and financial risk management

The Church is exposed to financial risks arising from its activities and the use of financial instruments. The key financial risks include credit risk, foreign currency risk and liquidity risk. The Management Committee reviews and agrees policies and procedures for the management of these risks, which are executed by the committee. The Church does not apply hedge accounting.

The following sections provide details regarding the Church's exposure to these risks:

# 14. Financial instruments and financial risk management (Cont'd)

### 14.1 Credit risk

Credit risk is the potential financial loss resulting from the counter party defaulting on its contractual obligations to the Church. The Church has no significant concentrations of credit risk.

Credit risk on liquid funds is limited because the counterparty is a bank with high credit rating assigned by international credit agencies.

### 14.2 Foreign currency risk

The Church transacts activities in Singapore Dollar. Foreign currency risk arises from expenses that took effect in currencies other than the functional currency Singapore Dollar.

The Church presently does not enter into foreign exchange contracts to hedge its foreign exchange risk resulting from cash flows from transactions denominated in foreign currencies, mainly United States Dollar and Malaysian Ringgit. However, the Church reviews periodically that its net exposure is kept at an acceptable level.

As the Church transacts substantially in Singapore Dollar, it has only exposure to relatively immaterial liabilities in United States Dollar and Malaysian Ringgit (Note 9), the Management Committee determined that sensitivity to the exchange rate changes does not impose significant impact on the results and activities of the Church.

## 14.3 Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Church will encounter difficulty in meeting its financial obligations due to shortage of funds. The Church exposure to liquidity risk arises primarily from mis-matches of the maturities of financial assets or liabilities.

Management monitors and ensures that the Church maintains a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate to finance the Church's activities.

# 14. Financial instruments and financial risk management (Cont'd)

The table below summarises the maturity profile of the Church's financial assets and liabilities at the end of the reporting period based on the contractual undiscounted repayment obligations:

2015	Within one year S\$	Later than one year but not later than five years S\$	Total S\$
Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents	202 204	0	202 204
Other receivables	392,294 7,039	0	392,294 7,039
Amount owing from related parties	7,039 36,791	0	36,791
Amount ownig moin related parties	436,124	· <u> </u>	436,124
Financial liabilities	750,124	O	430,124
Other payables and accruals	(63,363)	0	(63,363)
, p ,	372,761		372,761
		Later than one	
	Within one	year but not later	
2014	year	than five years	Total
2014	S\$	S\$	S\$
Financial assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	208,312	0	208,312
Other receivables	3,539	Ō	3,539
Amount owing from related parties	45,579	0	45,579
	257,430	0	257,430
Financial liabilities	•		,
Other payables and accruals			(70 700)
F-7	(78,700)	0	(78,700)

### 14.4 Fair values

As at 31 December 2015, the carrying amounts of the financial assets and liabilities recorded in the financial statements of the Church approximate their fair values due to their short-term nature.

### 15. Reserve position and policy

The Church's reserve position for financial year ended 31 December 2015 is as follows:

		2015	2014	Increase / (Decrease)
		S\$'000	S\$'000	%
Α	Unrestricted funds			
	Accumulated general funds	323	161	100.62
В	Restricted or Designated funds			
	Designated funds	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Restricted funds	60	61	(1.64)
С	Endowment funds	N/A	N/A	N/A
D	Total funds	383	222	72.52
Е	Total annual operating expenditure	840	807	4.09
F	Ratio of funds to annual operating expenditure (A/E)	0.38	0.20	

### Reference:

- C. An endowment fund consists of assets, funds or properties, which are held in perpetuity, which produce annual income flow for a foundation to spend as grants.
- D. Total funds include unrestricted, restricted / designated and endowment funds.
- E. Total annual operating expenditure includes expenditure related to Cost of charitable activities and Governance and other operating and administration expenditure.

The Church's reserve policy is as follows:

The Church would hold its reserves up to a year's operational expenses.

### 16. Management of conflict of interest

During the financial year, none of the management committee members received any remuneration from the Church.

Management committee are required to disclose any interest that they may have, whether directly or indirectly, that the Church may enter into or in any organisations that the Church has dealings with or is considering dealing with; and any personal interest accruing to him as one of the Church's supplier, user of services or beneficiary. Should there be any potential conflict of interest, the affected management committee may not vote on the issue that was the subject matter of the disclosure. Detailed minutes will be taken on the disclosure as well as the basis for arriving at the final decision in relation to the issue at stake.

# 17. Authorisation of financial statements

These financial statements were authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Management Committee of the Church on 27 APR 2016